Fortnightly Digest by







Digest 48



Warm greetings and a **Happy New Year** to all our readers from the Health, Ethics and Law Institute (HEaL Institute) and the *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics (IJME)*.

We are pleased to bring you the first two fortnightly digest of the year 2023.

Over the past year, the Digest has received tremendous support from our well-wishers, readers, peers and from the bioethics community in large. We try to update our readers and peers of all activities of FMES, HEaL and *IJME* that take place every fortnight along with information curated from peer spaces. These information are grouped in different sections such as forthcoming conferences, webinars and seminars; links to recordings of concluded events; publications on bioethics, human rights, law and allied themes from academic, popular press, reports and guidelines; vacancies available in the field; and calls for submissions and applications. The Digest has evolved every fortnight and has accommodated new sections so as to keep our readers up-to-date with the happenings in the space.

Relevant updates in bioethics, human rights, and law; feedback from our readers; and request to add emails of your peers and friends to our mailing list — can be mailed to us at fmes.digest@gmail.com.

Thank you for your support!

FMES Team

From IJME editor's desk!



Dr Amar Jesani

2022: The 30th Year of IJME and New Initiatives

The year 2022, was the 30th year of the *IJME* — a year of celebration as well as a year for a resolution to build discipline of bioethics and the movement for healthcare ethics and human rights. While we did have a celebratory meeting with the old and new members of the team and supporters of the journal, we also made preparations to start initiatives that would strengthen the journal, the discipline of bioethics and the movement.

Last year, three of the four issues of *IJME* were on specific themes, each opening up new areas for learning and advocacy. In the <u>first theme issue of 2022</u>, we brought together six articles on the science and practice of AYUSH (Ayurveda, Yoga and Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha and Homeopathy) systems of medicine. Subsequently, it triggered publication of more material on Ayurveda and heated but constructive debate on the science and ethics of Ayurveda. The <u>second theme issue of 2022</u> fulfilled a promise made by the journal in 2018 (when we retracted a paper) to further explore ethics of authorship. The issues of authorship anonymity, gift and ghost authorship, and attribution and credit bias in scientific literature raised in this theme will prompt debates in the field of publication ethics in the coming time. And the third theme issue takes forward the work we have done in the field of public health ethics by

bringing spotlight on the ethics in the Community Health Workers Programme. While we have published a lot on the ethics of various public health programmes (vaccination, disease control, etc), on the disease outbreaks/epidemics/pandemics (we had special section of Covid-19 in most of our issues during the pandemic years), public health laws and so on, there has been relatively less attention to the ethical challenges faced by the community health workers.

In 2022, we planned two new initiatives that are getting kicked started in January 2023, which you all are invited to join. The first initiative came from the young scholars and activists in bioethics and human rights to form a network and share regular cyberspace for discussion and capacity strengthening. A **South Asia Bioethics Community (SABC)** network is established by them and is hosted by the *IJME* and various institutions and organisations where they work. The <u>first meeting of this network</u> took place before this bulletin reached you, on January 19, 2023. **Those interested in the membership to SABC network, can fill the form available at https://forms.gle/uBKWRAufrXRXPHM47. We request you to keep an eye on the announcement section on the** *IJME* **website to get updates on the next month's meeting of this network.**

The second initiative came from the Working Editors of the *IJME*, who have established an **IJME Authors' Webinar Series**. The <u>first webinar of this series</u> is scheduled to take place on **January 28, 2023 from 5 to 6.30 pm IST**. Every quarter, after the publication of the *IJME* issue, a few authors of the papers published in the issue will be invited to virtually present their published paper and discuss the issues raised in the paper with expert discussants, in the presence of audience. The first webinar of the series on 28th January will be dealing with the ethics and equity issues in the access to the dialysis. **Please do not miss this event and register yourself at** https://rb.gy/he7ets.

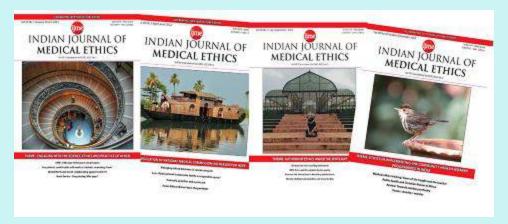
Appeal to support the journal in the interest of equity in knowledge

For last three decades, the *IJME* has kept itself independent and resisted the temptation to hand over its publication in the eager hands of any of the corporate publishers. It has also remained open access for the readers, and unlike other open access journals, has also kept it free for the authors to publish in it. Only the print copy of the journal warrant <u>subscription</u>. Thus, the IJME has endeavoured to pursue a different kind of business ethics — to ensure that there are no barriers for accessing knowledge as well as for publishing by the scholars and activists. We only appeal our authors and readers to make voluntary payment or **PayWhatYouWant** (PWYW). If you are an author and your research work is supported by some grant, we hope you will avail of the PWYW and make some payment for publication.

IJME has sustained for the last three decades only due to the love and support received from all of you — particularly, individuals, organisations and foundations from India — I say India because we are legally debarred from accepting donations and grants from foreign entities (individuals and organisations). Without continuation of this support from you, it will be impossible to carry on, since we do not accept any industry or pharma support as well. It is our

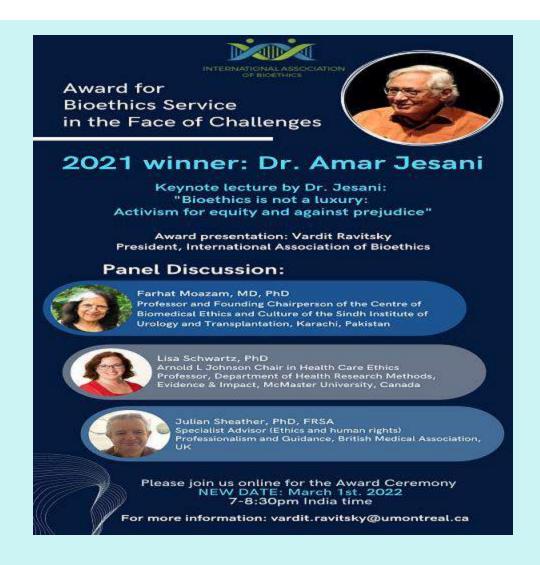
earnest appeal to prioritise *IJME* when you think of making some <u>donation</u> or give an <u>advertisement</u>. And please consider buying <u>subscription</u> to the journal for yourself, and/or gift it to your friends and colleagues. Also, please encourage others to do so by spreading the word in your network. By doing this you will be contributing to maintain the independence of the journal and enabling its access to everyone.

Foreign individuals can support *IJME* by <u>subscribing</u> to the journal issues.



Awards and Recognitions received in 2022

<u>Dr Amar Jesani: Honoured with the 2021 Award for Bioethics Service in the Face of Challenges by the International Association of Bioethics</u>



The project titled 'Community Engagement in Implementation research

Eco-researchTM' hosted at the HEaL Institute, FMES featured in the WHO
TDR quarterly newsletter





FMES, HEaL Institute, and NBC in 2022: At a Glance!

We would like to take this opportunity to take you through our works, independently or collaboratively — research, advocacy, capacity strengthening initiatives/trainings in sub-fields of bioethics, publishing, and other allied activities — as a way of our humble contributions to the scholarship and debates; to the policy conversations; and towards advocating for and supporting the cause of health justice in a broader sense.

Research initiatives: Publications, and dissemination engagement

Enhancing the Quality of Response of the Health Care System to Sexual Assault

TISS-FMES collaborative project
(Funded by the Indian Council for Medical Research and the Department of Health Research, MoHFW, New Delhi, India)

Enhancing the Quality of Response of the

Health Care System to Sexual Assault

Dr Lakshmi Lingam, TISS, Mumbai Dr Sunita Bandewar, FMES, Pune Ms Sita Mamidipudi, Hyderabad

Funded by

Indian Council for Medical Research and the Department of Health Research, MoHFW, New Delhi, India

(Project Reference No. GIA/8/2014-DHR)

Tata Institute of Social Sciences
Forum for Medical Ethics Society
Mumbai
6 April 2021





A <u>report published by WHO</u> estimates that one in every three women worldwide experience physical and/or sexual violence, and the perpetrators include an intimate partner or non-partner in her lifetime. Meanwhile <u>data from India's National Crime Records Bureau</u>, in 2019, showed an increase of 7.3% in the cases registered in 2018.

To evaluate the current situation, the project team undertook a comprehensive study of healthcare and medico-legal care for survivors of gender-based violence with a special focus on domestic and sexual violence and identification of gaps in infrastructure and human resources. The findings of the study were reported in "Enhancing the Quality of Response of the Health Care System to Sexual Assault" and was jointly published by Tata Institute of Social Sciences (TISS) and FMES. The study was conducted in Pune district of Maharashtra and Karimnagar district of Telangana, India.

The research team comprised: Dr Lakshmi Lingam, TISS, Mumbai; Dr Sunita Bandewar, FMES, Pune; Dr Sita Mamidipudi, Hyderabad.

The report was released through an online dissemination meeting held on Saturday, March 26,



Tata Institute of Social Sciences & Forum for Medical Ethics Society



invite you for online report dissemination meeting

'Enhancing the Quality of Health Care System Response to Sexual Assault: Study of Maharashtra and Telangana'

on 26th March 2022, 4 - 6 pm

Introductory Remarks



Prof Shalini Bharat, Director, TISS

Chairperson



Dr Shireen Jejeebhoy Director, Aksha, Mumbai

Discussants



Vrinda Grover, Advocate, Supreme Court



Dr Avni Amin, SRHR - VAW, WHO, Geneva



Prof Lakshmi Ling TISS, Mumba



Dr Sunita Bande EMES, Punc



Ms Sita Mamidip UCLA, USA













Community Engagement in Implementation research Eco-researchTM (Engagement of Communities in research in Tuberculosis and Mental Health)

FMES-RATIONS-TeaLeaf collaboration

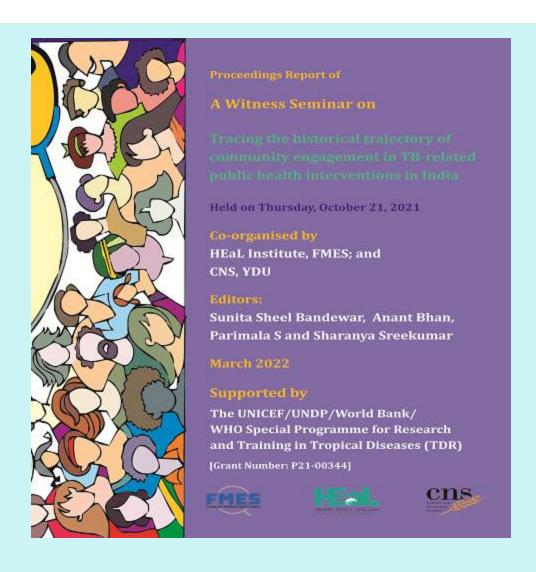
(Funded by TDR; co-sponsored by UNICEF, UNDP, the World Bank and WHO; hosted at WHO)

Publications

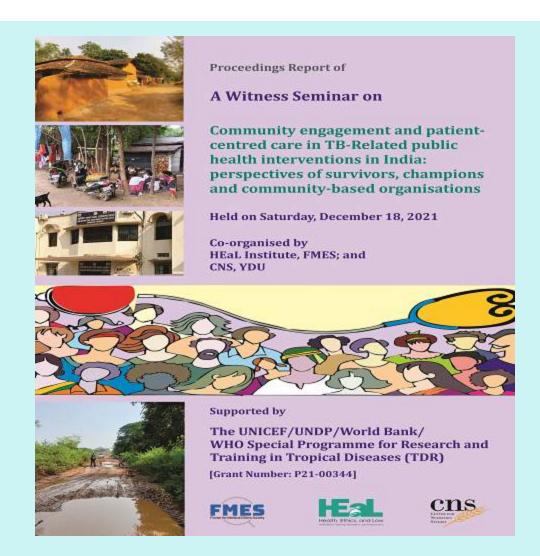
Witness seminar' is a specialised form of oral history taking, with the intended purpose of helping historians, social scientists and other similar professionals to track and document the journeys of complex and large-scale health programmes, policies, biomedical discovery programmes or any such subjects that interest. One of the purposes or motivations behind organising a witness seminar is also to capture any missed perspectives and/or milestones in the existing documentation. In India, it is an emerging approach to exploring the long journey of complex healthcare systems, public health programmes or other thematics of relevance to peoples' well-being.

We conducted two witness seminars in the interfacing space of tuberculosis programmes in India, community and stakeholders' engagement (CSE), and implementation science. The seminar was aimed at better understanding how the involvement of and engagement with communities was conceptualised and operationalised, including omissions, any gaps between intent and implementation of these concepts over the period in independent India.

TB patients, survivors, activists and advocates of patient-centred care were our key witnesses. The sessions were recorded to avoid missing any valuable information and the verbatim transcripts and reports pertaining to the discussions were published online with the consent of the participants. These se minars have given deeper insights into perspectives of TB patients and survivors in relation to CSE in the TB programme and helped us reflect on addressing the gaps in development and delivery of comprehensive , patient-centred quality TB care.



Report on Witness seminar 1



Report on Witness seminar 2

Dissemination meeting

Both the reports were e-released on Wednesday, May 25, 2022.



Events

FMES-IJME Ethics Awards 2020-2021

The FMES-IJME Ethics Award is an event of our biennial National Bioethics Conference (NBC), a platform established by the Forum for Medical Ethics Society in 2005. The FMES-IJME Ethics 2020-21 was **NBC Award** part of the 8th held November 2020. The awards for 'Outstanding Contribution to Ethical Practice and Improving Access to Healthcare for Marginalised Groups during the COVID-19 pandemic' were conferred on **Ethics** April 11, 2022. The **Awards** 2020-21 were intended to honour the contributions made by nursing professionals and grassroots healthcare professionals, during the pandemic.

The Center for Bioethics, Yenepoya (Deemed to be University), Mangalore hosted the grant and co-organised the the awards along with the FMES and its two platforms, IJME and HEaL.

AWARDEES



FMES-IJME ETHICS AWARDS 2020-21 IN COLLABORATION WITH



THE CENTRE FOR ETHICS, YENEPOYA (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

For Outstanding Contribution to Ethical Practices and Improving Access to Healthcare for the Marginalised during the COVID-19 pandemic

AWARDEES

ASHAs and ANMs



Pasavathy Muthurangam VHN, PHC, Minjur Block, Tamil Nadu

Nursing Professionals & Counsellors



Sanjana S. Chikhalkar Chief Community Development Officer (CDO), Khan Bahadur Bhabha Municipal General Haspital, Kurla West, Mumbai

Groups formed during COVID-19 to support vulnerable constituence



(Stranded Workers Action Netwo Initiated in Jharkhand and covering Sou Delhi-Haryana, North, West and East Zo

ASHAs and ANMs



A. Kokila ASHA, PHC, Mannavanur Block, Palani, Tamil Nadu

Appreciation awards
Nursing Professionals
& Counsellors



Nazma Community worker, Former Staff Nurse, HAHC Hospital, Delhi

Groups formed during COVID-19 to support vulnerable constituencie



Covid warriors

Bangalore based Citizens' Group

FMES-IJME Ethics Awards Program

Opening of the FMES-IJME Ethics Awards Presentation

Welcome and congratulatory note by Amita Pitre, Member, FMES Board of Trustees
Introduction to FMES and FMES-IJME Ethics Awards by Sunita Sheet, Secy Gen, FMES
Introduction to UME by Vijeyaprasad Goptichandran, Working Editor, IJME
Introduction to Center for Ethics, Yenepoya (Deemed to be University) by Uma Kulkarni, Fabulty, Center for Ethics, YDU

FMES-IJME Ethics Awards Selection Committee - Nominations and Screening Process

M Prakasamma, Executive Director, ANSWERS, Hyderabad, Telangana Sulakshana Nandi, Co-Chair of People's Health Movement Global Steering Council Payitra Mohan, Co-founder and Secretary, Basic Healthcare Services

Award Presentation and Speeches by Awardees - Citation reading

Mala Ramanathan, Working Editor, IJME

Olinda Timms, Adjunct Professor, Department of Health and Humanities, St. Johns Research Institute

Closing Remarks and Vote of Thanks by : Sanjay Nagral, Chair, FMES

FMES-IJME Ethics Awards 2020-21 Final Program

Registration link for the e-ceremony. https://forms.gle/w2wVCsQH16hDMz668.

We thank the Awards Selection Committee for being on board and shouldering the responsibility of screening the applications.



SELECTION COMMITTEE FOR FMES-IJME ETHICS AWARDS 2020-21 IN COLLABORATION WITH



THE CENTER FOR ETHICS, YENEPOYA (DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY)

For Outstanding Contribution to Ethical Practices and Improving Access to Healthcare for the Marginalised during the COVID-19 pandemic

Dr M Prakasamma.







Dr Pavitra Mohan,

Nursing Professionals

AWARD CATEGORIES

 Groups formed during COVID-19 to support vulnerable constituencies





AWARD CEREMONY

A virtual event on World Health Day

APRIL 7, 2022

8th National Bioethics Conference

NOMINATIONS OPEN: JANUARY 7, 2022 NOMINATIONS CLOSE: FEBRUARY 28, 2022 Who can apply?

Any Indian nationals in the award categories serving marginalised and vulnerable communities and promoting the culture of ethical healthcare practice.



Call for Nominations FMES-IJME Ethics Awards 2020-21 Nomination form for <u>Category 1.6.2</u>: Nomination form for <u>Category 3</u>

For queries, please write to us at: fmes.ljmeethicsaward@gmail.com

Twitter handle: @ijmeethicsaward



PLEASE DO HELP US FIND A DESERVING CANDIDATE. IT COULD ALSO BE YOU.

Joint 5th Global Mental Health Summit and 9th National Bioethics Conference

Saturdays, December 3 and 10, 2022 (Virtual); December 17, 2022 (In Person)





THIRD ANNOUNCEMENT

Joint 5th Global Mental Health Summit (GMHS) and 9th National Bioethics Conference (NBC)

Conference Main Theme

Mental Health: Center-staging Human Rights, Ethics, Law, Research and Policy

Saturdays, December 3 & 10m 2022 (Virtual) & December 17, 2022 (In-person by BALM, Chennal) Venue: Madras School of Social Work, Chennal)

DAY WISE THEMES

Saturday, December 3, 2022 Virtual

Theme: Mental Health Care **Paradigms**

Time: 2:30-7pm (IST) Confirmed speakers of the day:

Rochelle Burgess, Deepa Pawar, Daiane B. Machado, Summet Jain, Ketaki Ranade, Lakshmi Vijayakumar, Tanmoy Goswami, Rakhi Dandona, Awais Aftab, Hauwa Ojeifo, Arjun Kapoor, Surinder Jaiswal, Soumitra Pathare

Saturday, December 10, 2022 Virtual

Theme: Research Ethics Obligations In Mental Health Spaces

Time: 2:30-7pm (IST) Confirmed speakers of the day:

Julian Eaton, Lola Kola, Athula Sumathipala, Audrey Prost, Crick Lund, Rahul Shidhaye, Kaaren Mathias, Chetna Duggal, Hanna Negussie, Anant Bhan and Gita Sen

More to be announced..

Free Registration to the joint 5th GMHS and 9th NBC is now open. Spread the word and share the link! https://us02web.zoom.us/webinar/register/WN_3IJB9_8BRkiBji7WZB338Q

Saturday, December 17, 2022 In-Person at Madras School of Social Work, Chennal

Theme: Re-imagining Community Mental Health Towards Diverse and Inclusive Ecosystems

Time: 9:30am to 5:30pm (IST) Confirmed speakers of the day:

Harsh Mander, Godfrey Kagaayi, Sridhar Vaitheeswaran, Chitra Venkateswaran, Ufra Mir, Preeti Mathew, Prabha Chandra, Alok Sarin, Radha Ramaswamy, Sanjeev Jain, Tabassum Amina, Barbara Regeer, Amar Jesani, Ashique Selim, Sujatha Rao and **KV Kishore Kumar**

CONFERENCE CO-HOSTS















Round Tables and Grand Rounds

Public health emergency and ethics of reporting: Learnings and way forward



Public Health Emergency and the ethics of reporting was co-hosted by University of Hyderabad, and FMES, HEaL, *IJME* on Monday, October 10, 2022 and Thursday, October 13, 2022.

What we can learn from the History of Medicine?



A talk on What we can learn from the History of Medicine? by Prof Mario Vaz was organised during the WISSENDURST 22: Intercollege Students' Academic Conference organised by ESIC Medical College and PGIMSR, Chennai on Saturday, September 3, 2022.

Capacity strengthening in bioethics

Short-Duration Intensive Training Institutes

Short-Duration Intensive Training Program in Public Health Ethics

October 1, 2022, to November 26, 2022





Course participants





Course faculty







Short-Duration Intensive Training Program in Social Science and Public Health

Research Ethics

September 6, 2022, to November 8, 2022



Course participants



Course faculty



Abhijit Nadkarni



Amar Jesani



Anant Bhan



Calvin WL Ho



Eunice Kamaara



Lakshmi Lingam



Lisa Schwartz



Mala Ramanathan



Sandhya Srinivasan



Srijit Mishra



Sunita Sheel Bandewar



Tejal Barai - Jaitly





Vina Vaswani

This, was a year at a glance.

Please continue reading the Digest for the details of forthcoming events...

Newsletter Spotlight 1

IJME Jan-Mar 2023 issue is now out!

CELEBRATING 30 YEARS OF PUBLICATION

Vol VIII No 1 January-March 2023



ISSN 0974 - 8466 (print)

Vol VIII (Cumulative Vol XXXI) 2023 No 1



NARCOANALYSIS: UNETHICAL INTERROGATION TECHNIQUE

Challenges of providing dialysis in low-resource settings Reproductive rights of women with intellectual disability Discussion: Confessions of an Ayurveda professor Poem: A dubious gift

As *IJME* completes its 30 years, we bring to you the first issue (<u>Jan-Mar 2023</u>) of our 31st volume.

With increasing cases of human rights violation, an editorial in this issue looks at <u>unethical</u> <u>methods of interrogating</u> persons accused of crime. A constructive discussion on an <u>Ayurveda professor's reflections</u> on the need to critically revise the Ayurveda curriculum enrich the issue.

A research article analyses the barriers and facilitators of <u>professional autonomy in nursing</u>, while another research article explores the effectiveness of teaching <u>medical</u> ethics to

students on a virtual platform.

An <u>editorial</u>, a <u>research article</u> and a <u>comment</u> analyse the effect of affordability of dialysis on decision-making. A comment discusses the need for the use of <u>gender-inclusive</u> <u>language</u> by healthcare professionals and an author elaborates the central ideas from the book "<u>The Dravidian Model</u>" to better understand the effectiveness of Tamil Nadu Healthcare system in India.

A student reflects on <u>delivering care</u> on the Covid-19 frontline, while a short poem describes the <u>nature of gifted authorship</u>.

These along with other articles, book reviews and letters make the issue an interesting read.

Online First from IJME

Bhat, R., Ramaswami, A., Aggarwal, P. (2023). <u>Learning to switch gears — Steering palliative care into emergency medicine.</u> *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics*, January 16, 2023

Delaney, C., Delaney, T. (2023). <u>Public healthcare (in)accessibility for TB patients: a slum's-eye view.</u> *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics*, January 26, 2023

Gupta, H. (2022). <u>Virus versus humanity — Do vaccines tilt the scale?</u> *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics*, December 28, 2022

Krishna, G (2023). <u>Do Ayurveda students need a course in Medical Astrology?</u> *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics*, January 4, 2023

Lakhotia, S. (2023). "Confessions of an Ayurveda professor" — A wake up call. Indian Journal of Medical Ethics, January 18, 2023

Puliyel, J. (2023). <u>Health Insurance: Drawing inspiration from chit funds to pool health</u> <u>risks efficiently.</u> Indian Journal of Medical Ethics, January 20, 2023

Announcement from the local and global peer community

Forthcoming conferences and webinar

<u>Healthy, Wealthy, and Wise: The Ethics of Benefit-Cost Analysis</u> | Brocher Foundation panel discussion | February 23, 2023 | 5 pm Geneva time / 11 am US Eastern time / 4 pm London time

The War in Ukraine – Lives, Money and the Politics of Global Health | International Geneva Global Health Platform | Ulana Suprun, Ahmad Mukhtar, Michel Kazatchkine | February 8, 2023 | 3 – 4.15 pm (CET)

Concluded conferences and webinar

Nutrition Policy from the Lens of Caste | Dr Sylvia Karpagam | APPSC IITB

<u>Ecosystem People, Biosphere People, Ecological Refugees</u> | 5th Social Change Annual Lecture | Professor Madhav Gadgil

Publications (academic and popular press) on bioethics, human rights, law and allied themes

Academic and popular press

Survival of the Richest: The India Story | Oxfam India | January 15, 2023

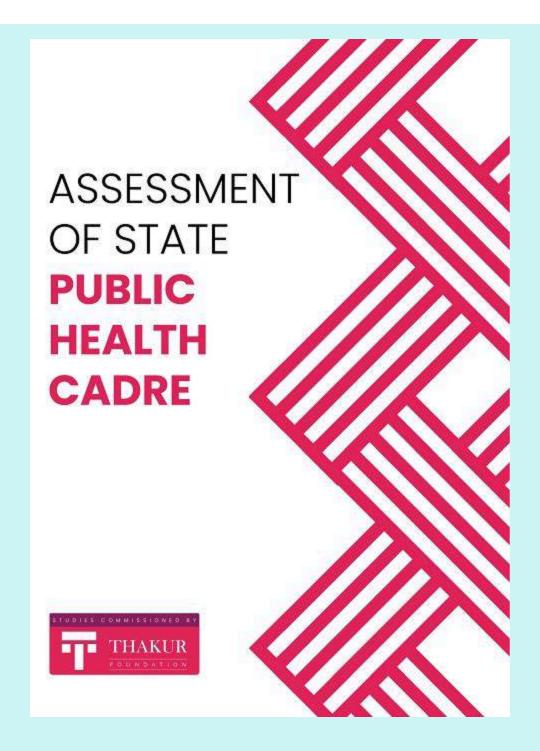
<u>Digital Delhi : A Public Lecture on 'Digitalization, Science & Criminal Investigation: Concerns for Democratic Rights' Given for the 37th Dr. Ramanadham Memorial Meeting | Apar Gupta | Internet Freedom Foundation | January 14, 2023</u>

<u>Nutrition Experts Write to Amitabh Bachchan Over 'Misleading Promotion' of Biscuit</u> | The Wire | January 5, 2023

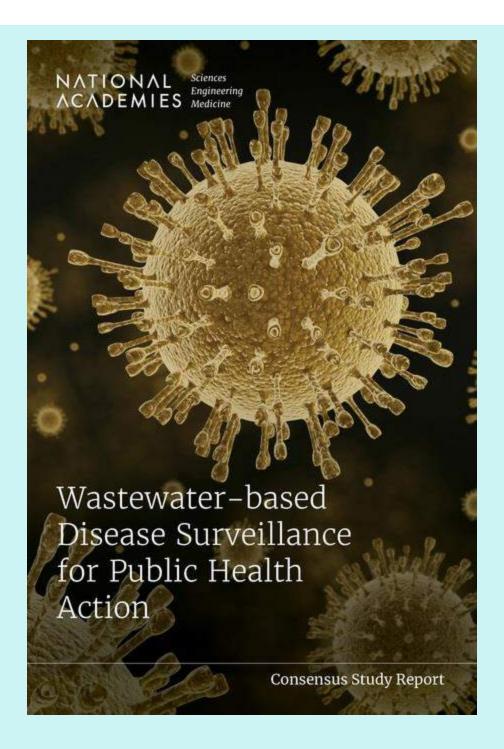
Reports and Guidelines



<u>Fairwork India Ratings 2022: Labour Standards in the Platform Economy. Bangalore, India:</u>
<u>Oxford, United Kingdom</u> | Fairwork



Report on Assessment of State Public Health Cadre | Thakur Foundation



<u>Wastewater-based Disease Surveillance for Public Health Action</u> |The National Academies Press

Call for Applications

Abortion at the borderline | Feminist Perspectives | Deadline: December 31, 2023

<u>Joint Postdoctoral Fellowship in Ethics, Global Health and Infectious Disease</u> | Johns Hopkins University: Berman Institute of Bioethics | Location: Baltimore, MD, 21205 | Deadline: March 1, 2023

<u>Defending the digital republic: Join IFF's Board of Trustees at this pivotal moment for digital rights in India</u> | Internet Freedom Foundation



19th Migration Summer School | Migration Policy Centre | Deadline: February 27, 2023

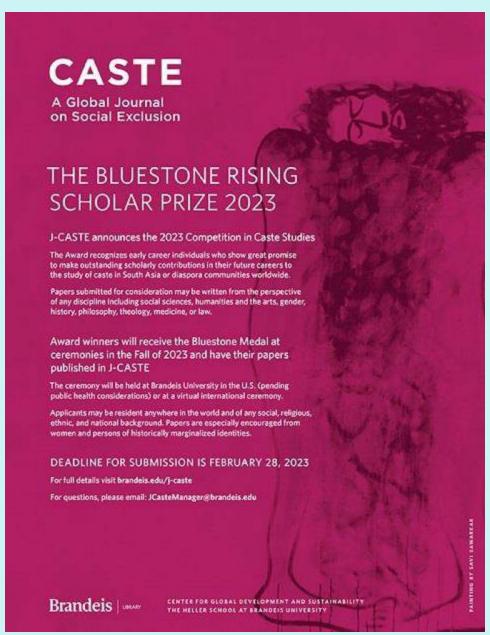
Call for submissions



Advancing healthcare quality and safety through improved ethics and professionalism capacities | APBEN 2023 Congress in Manila | Deadline for abstract submission: January 31, 2023, 11:59 pm (Philippines time)



Oxford Global Health & Bioethics International Conference | Deadline for abstract submission: January 31, 2023



<u>The Bluestone Rising Scholar Prize 2023</u> | CASTE – A global journal on Social Exclusion | Deadline: February 28, 2023

Capacity strengthening in bioethics and its sub-fields: Enquires for short-duration intensive training program

Please write to us on fmesmumbai@gmail.com and admin@fmesinstitute.org with your enquiries for customized short-duration intensive training program in various sub-fields of bioethics. For over two decades, we have been organizing training program in bioethics sub-fields, amongst others, research ethics in social science research in health; public

health ethics; clinical ethics, research ethics in public health research; implementation science and ethics, research ethics in mental health interventions; research ethics and digital technology-based health interventions; ethics of program monitoring and evaluations; and research ethics in research involving adolescents and children.

Advertise and help to sustain IJME

IJME welcomes advertisements for the print issue as well as the website. Two advertisement spaces on the website, in banner and box area, are available on the landing page and can be viewed at https://ijme.in/.

The guidelines, tariff details, and payment details are available here.

APPEAL FOR DONATION TO THE FORUM FOR MEDICAL ETHICS SOCIETY APPEAL TO PAY WHAT YOU CAN AFFORD FOR ACCESSING THE IJME and ITS DATABASE

Indian Journal of Medical Ethics (IJME) is published by the Forum for Medical Ethics Society (FMES) since 1993. It is a multi-disciplinary journal of bioethics, healthcare ethics and humanities. It is also committed to maintaining editorial independence, from the publisher as well as by avoiding financial dependence that could create conflict of interest. In addition, we are striving to keep the IJME online free and open-access. Therefore, the IJME/FMES need support through donations and grants from individuals and non-profit foundations. Donations/grants are solicited only from Indian individuals and entities as Indian laws do not permit a journal to receive donations/grants from foreign sources.

However, foreign as well as Indian readers/authors may wish to support the journal by voluntary payment of a fee in the following manner:

- By paying or gifting subscriptions to the print or soft PDF copies of the journal;
- By paying a fee of any amount for full-text views or PDF download of any article from the IJME website;
- By paying article processing charges of any amount on publication as affordable to the readers/authors.

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